Safety Data Sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006

SDS No. : 416828
V007.0

Loctite AA 330

Revision: 15.01.2018
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Replaces version from: 11.07.2017

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier
Loctite AA 330

Contains:
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate
Methacrylic acid
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Intended use:
Acrylic Adhesive

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Henkel Ltd
Wood Lane End
HP2 4RQ Hemel Hempstead

Great Britain

Phone: +44 1442 278000
Fax-no.: +44 1442 278071

ua-productsafety.uk@henkel.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number
24 Hours Emergency Tel: +44 (0)1442 278497

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (CLP):

Skin irritation	Category 2
H315 Causes skin irritation.	
Serious eye damage	Category 1
H318 Causes serious eye damage.	
Skin sensitizer	Category 1
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.	
Toxic to reproduction	Category 1B
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.	
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Category 3
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.	
Target organ: respiratory tract irritation	
Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment	Category 3
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	

2.2. Label elements

Label elements (CLP):

Hazard pictogram:

Signal word: Danger

Hazard statement:
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Supplemental information
For use in industrial installations only.
Restricted to professional users.

Precautionary statement: Prevention
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P261 Avoid breathing vapours.
P273 Avoid release to the environment.
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Precautionary statement: Response
P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

2.3. Other hazards
Non corrosive to skin in accordance with the in vitro test method, B40 skin corrosion - Human skin model assay, equivalent to test method OECD 431 or based on analogy to similar products tested.
Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Declaration of the ingredients according to CLP (EC) No 1272/2008:

Hazardous components CAS-No.	EC Number REACH-Reg No.	content	Classification
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	219-529-5	25- 50 %	Skin Irrit. 2; Dermal H315 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 STOT SE 3; Inhalation H335 Repr. 1B H360 Aquatic Chronic 3 H412
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	201-204-4 01-2119463884-26	5- < 10 %	Acute Tox. 4; Oral H302 Acute Tox. 3; Dermal H311 Acute Tox. 4; Inhalation H332 Skin Corr. 1A H314
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	211-708-6 01-2119490166-35	5- < 10 %	STOT SE 3 H335 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Aquatic Chronic 3 H412
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	214-711-0 01-2119969461-31	1- < 3 %	Skin Sens. 1B H317
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	500-033-5 500-033-5 01-2119456619-26	0,1- < 1 %	Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Skin Sens. 1 H317 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	204-881-4 01-2119480433-40 01-2119555270-46 01-2119565113-46	0,25- < 2,5 %	Aquatic Acute 1 H400 Aquatic Chronic 1 H410
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	201-254-7	0,1- < 1 %	Acute Tox. 4; Dermal H312 STOT RE 2 H373 Acute Tox. 4; Oral H302 Org. Perox. E H242 Acute Tox. 3; Inhalation H331 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411 Skin Corr. 1B H314
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	201-166-9	0,1- < 1 %	Carc. 2 H351 Acute Tox. 4; Dermal H312 Acute Tox. 4; Oral H302 Acute Tox. 4; Inhalation H332
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	204-617-8 01-2119524016-51	0,01- < 0,1 %	Aquatic Acute 1 H400 Aquatic Chronic 1 H410 Carc. 2 H351 Muta. 2 H341 Acute Tox. 4; Oral

			H302 Eye Dam. 1 H318 Skin Sens. 1 H317 M factor (Acute Aquat Tox): 10

For full text of the H - statements and other abbreviations see section 16 "Other information".
Substances without classification may have community workplace exposure limits available.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation:
Move to fresh air. If symptoms persist, seek medical advice.

Skin contact:
Rinse with running water and soap.
Obtain medical attention if irritation persists.

Eye contact:
Rinse immediately with plenty of running water (for 10 minutes), seek medical attention from a specialist.

Ingestion:
Rinse mouth, drink 1-2 glasses of water, do not induce vomiting, consult a doctor.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
SKIN: Redness, inflammation.

RESPIRATORY: Irritation, coughing, shortness of breath, chest tightness.

SKIN: Rash, Urticaria.

May impair fertility.

After eye contact: Corrosive, may cause permanent damage to eyes (impairment of vision).

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
See section: Description of first aid measures

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media:
Carbon dioxide, foam, powder

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:
None known

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
In the event of a fire, carbon monoxide (CO), carbon dioxide (CO2) and nitrogen oxides (NOx) can be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing, such as turn-out gear.

Additional information:
In case of fire, keep containers cool with water spray.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
Wear protective equipment.

6.2. Environmental precautions
Do not empty into drains / surface water / ground water.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
For small spills wipe up with paper towel and place in container for disposal.
For large spills absorb onto inert absorbent material and place in sealed container for disposal.
Wash spillage site thoroughly with soap and water or detergent solution.

6.4. Reference to other sections
See advice in section 8

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Use only in well-ventilated areas.
Avoid skin and eye contact.
Prolonged or repeated skin contact should be avoided to minimise any risk of sensitisation.
See advice in section 8

Hygiene measures:
Do not eat, drink or smoke while working.
Wash hands before work breaks and after finishing work.
Good industrial hygiene practices should be observed.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Refer to Technical Data Sheet

7.3. Specific end use(s)
Acrylic Adhesive

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

Valid for
Great Britain

Ingredient [Regulated substance]	ppm	mg/m³	Value type	Short term exposure limit category / Remarks	Regulatory list
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4 [METHACRYLIC ACID]	40	143	Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL):		EH40 WEL
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4 [METHACRYLIC ACID]	20	72	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		EH40 WEL
2,6-di-tert-Butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0 [2,6-DI-TERT-BUTYL-P-CRESOL]		10	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		EH40 WEL
Hydroquinone 123-31-9 [HYDROQUINONE]		0,5	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		EH40 WEL

Occupational Exposure Limits

Valid for
Ireland

Ingredient [Regulated substance]	ppm	mg/m³	Value type	Short term exposure limit category / Remarks	Regulatory list
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4 [METHACRYLIC ACID]	20	70	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		IR_OEL
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4 [METHACRYLIC ACID]	40	140	Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL):		IR_OEL
2,6-di-tert-Butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0 [2,6-DITERTIARY-BUTYL-PARA-CRESOL]		10	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		IR_OEL
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5 [1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE]	10	45	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		IR_OEL
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5 [1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE]			Skin designation:	Can be absorbed through the skin.	IR_OEL
Hydroquinone 123-31-9 [HYDROQUINONE]		0,5	Time Weighted Average (TWA):		IR_OEL

Predicted No-Effect Concentration (PNEC):

Name on list	Environmental Compartment	Exposure period	Value				Remarks
			mg/l	ppm	mg/kg	others	
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	aqua (freshwater)		0,82 mg/l				
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	aqua (marine water)		0,82 mg/l				
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	sewage treatment plant (STP)		10 mg/l				
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	aqua (intermittent releases)		0,82 mg/l				
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	soil				1,2 mg/kg		
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	aqua (freshwater)		0,006 mg/l				
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	aqua (marine water)		0,001 mg/l				
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	sewage treatment plant (STP)		10 mg/l				
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	sediment (freshwater)				0,996 mg/kg		
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	sediment (marine water)				0,1 mg/kg		
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	soil				0,196 mg/kg		
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	oral				11 mg/kg		
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	aqua (intermittent releases)		0,018 mg/l				
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	aqua (freshwater)		0,000199 mg/l				
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	aqua (marine water)		0,00002 mg/l				
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	sewage treatment plant (STP)		0,17 mg/l				
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	sediment (freshwater)				0,0996 mg/kg		
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	sediment (marine water)				0,00996 mg/kg		
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	soil				0,04769 mg/kg		
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	oral				8,33 mg/kg		
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	aqua (intermittent releases)		0,00199 mg/l				
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	aqua (freshwater)		0,0031 mg/l				
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	aqua (marine water)		0,00031 mg/l				
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide	aqua (intermittent		0,031 mg/l				

80-15-9	releases)						
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	Sewage treatment plant		0,35 mg/l				
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	sediment (freshwater)				0,023 mg/kg		
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	sediment (marine water)				0,0023 mg/kg		
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	soil				0,0029 mg/kg		
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	aqua (freshwater)		0,114 µg/l				
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	aqua (marine water)		0,0114 µg/l				
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	sediment (freshwater)				0,98 µg/kg		
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	sediment (marine water)				0,097 µg/kg		
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	aqua (intermittent releases)		0,00134 mg/l				
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	soil				0,129 µg/kg		
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	sewage treatment plant (STP)		0,71 mg/l				

Derived No-Effect Level (DNEL):

Name on list	Application Area	Route of Exposure	Health Effect	Exposure Time	Value	Remarks
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Workers	Inhalation	Long term exposure - local effects		88 mg/m3	
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Workers	Inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		29,6 mg/m3	
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Workers	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		4,25 mg/kg	
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	General population	Inhalation	Long term exposure - local effects		6,55 mg/m3	
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	General population	Inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		6,3 mg/m3	
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	General population	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		2,55 mg/kg	
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	worker	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		5 mg/kg	
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	Workers	inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		14,5 mg/m3	
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	Workers	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		4,2 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	Workers	dermal	Acute/short term exposure - systemic effects		8,33 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	Workers	Inhalation	Acute/short term exposure - systemic effects		12,25 mg/m3	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	Workers	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		8,33 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	Workers	Inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		12,25 mg/m3	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	General population	dermal	Acute/short term exposure - systemic effects		3,571 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	General population	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		3,571 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	General population	oral	Acute/short term exposure - systemic effects		0,75 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	General population	oral	Long term exposure - systemic effects		0,75 mg/kg	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	General population	inhalation	Acute/short term exposure - systemic effects		0,75 mg/m3	
Reaction product: bisphenol-A-(epichlorhydrin); epoxy resin (number average molecular weight <= 700) 25068-38-6	General population	inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		0,75 mg/m3	
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	Workers	inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		3,5 mg/m3	
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol	Workers	dermal	Long term		0,5 mg/kg	

128-37-0			exposure - systemic effects			
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	General population	inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		0,86 mg/m3	
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	General population	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		0,25 mg/kg	
2,6-Di-tert-butyl-p-cresol 128-37-0	General population	oral	Long term exposure - systemic effects		0,25 mg/kg	
.alpha.,.alpha.-Dimethylbenzyl hydroperoxide 80-15-9	Workers	inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		6 mg/m3	
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	Workers	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		128 mg/kg	
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	Workers	Inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		7 mg/m3	
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	Workers	Inhalation	Long term exposure - local effects		1 mg/m3	
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	General population	dermal	Long term exposure - systemic effects		64 mg/kg	
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	General population	Inhalation	Long term exposure - systemic effects		1,74 mg/m3	
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	General population	Inhalation	Long term exposure - local effects		0,5 mg/m3	

Biological Exposure Indices:
None

8.2. Exposure controls:

Engineering controls:
Ensure good ventilation/extraction.

Respiratory protection:
Ensure adequate ventilation.
An approved mask or respirator fitted with an organic vapour cartridge should be worn if the product is used in a poorly ventilated area
Filter type: A (EN 14387)

Hand protection:
Chemical-resistant protective gloves (EN 374).
Suitable materials for short-term contact or splashes (recommended: at least protection index 2, corresponding to > 30 minutes permeation time as per EN 374):
nitrile rubber (NBR; >= 0.4 mm thickness)
Suitable materials for longer, direct contact (recommended: protection index 6, corresponding to > 480 minutes permeation time as per EN 374):
nitrile rubber (NBR; >= 0.4 mm thickness)
This information is based on literature references and on information provided by glove manufacturers, or is derived by analogy with similar substances. Please note that in practice the working life of chemical-resistant protective gloves may be considerably shorter than the permeation time determined in accordance with EN 374 as a result of the many influencing factors (e.g. temperature). If signs of wear and tear are noticed then the gloves should be replaced.

Eye protection:
Safety glasses with sideshields or chemical safety goggles should be worn if there is a risk of splashing.
Protective eye equipment should conform to EN166.

Skin protection:
Wear suitable protective clothing.
Protective clothing should conform to EN 14605 for liquid splashes or to EN 13982 for dusts.

Advices to personal protection equipment:

The information provided on personal protective equipment is for guidance purposes only. A full risk assessment should be conducted prior to using this product to determine the appropriate personal protective equipment to suit local conditions. Personal protective equipment should conform to the relevant EN standard.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	liquid yellow
Odor	Acrylic
Odour threshold	No data available / Not applicable
pH ()	10
Melting point	No data available / Not applicable
Solidification temperature	No data available / Not applicable
Initial boiling point	No data available / Not applicable
Flash point	83 °C (181.4 °F); Tagliabue closed cup
Evaporation rate	No data available / Not applicable
Flammability	No data available / Not applicable
Explosive limits	No data available / Not applicable
Vapour pressure	< 4 mbar
Vapour pressure (50 °C (122 °F))	< 700 mbar
Relative vapour density:	No data available / Not applicable
Density ()	1,05 g/cm3
Bulk density	No data available / Not applicable
Solubility	No data available / Not applicable
Solubility (qualitative) (Solvent: Water)	Slight
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	No data available / Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available / Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	No data available / Not applicable
Viscosity	No data available / Not applicable
Viscosity (kinematic)	No data available / Not applicable
Explosive properties	No data available / Not applicable
Oxidising properties	No data available / Not applicable

9.2. Other information

No data available / Not applicable

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity
Reaction with strong oxidants.

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
See section reactivity

10.4. Conditions to avoid
Stable under normal conditions of storage and use.

10.5. Incompatible materials
See section reactivity.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
carbon oxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute oral toxicity:

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Species	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	LD50	4.000 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	LD50	1.320 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	LD50	> 2.000 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	LD50	> 5.000 mg/kg	rat	not specified
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	LD50	> 2.000 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 420 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	LD50	> 5.000 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	LD50	550 mg/kg	rat	not specified
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	LD50	367 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 401 (Acute Oral Toxicity)

Acute dermal toxicity:

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Acute toxicity estimate (ATE)	500 mg/kg		Expert judgement
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	LD50	500 - 1.000 mg/kg	rabbit	Dermal Toxicity Screening
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	LD50	> 3.000 mg/kg	rabbit	not specified
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	LD50	> 2.000 mg/kg	rat	not specified
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	LD50	> 2.000 mg/kg	rat	OECD Guideline 402 (Acute Dermal Toxicity)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	LD50	1.200 - 1.520 mg/kg		not specified

Acute inhalative toxicity:

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Test atmosphere	Exposure time	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	LC50	> 3,6 mg/l	dust/mist	4 h	rat	OECD Guideline 403 (Acute Inhalation Toxicity)

Skin corrosion/irritation:

Non corrosive to skin in accordance with the in vitro test method, B40 skin corrosion - Human skin model assay, equivalent to test method OECD 431 or based on analogy to similar products tested.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result	Exposure time	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Category 1A (corrosive)	4 h	rabbit	OECD Guideline 404 (Acute Dermal Irritation / Corrosion)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	moderately irritating	24 h	rabbit	Draize Test
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	slightly irritating	24 h	rabbit	not specified
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	corrosive		rabbit	Draize Test

Serious eye damage/irritation:

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result	Exposure time	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Category I		rabbit	Draize Test
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	not irritating		rabbit	OECD Guideline 405 (Acute Eye Irritation / Corrosion)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	slightly irritating		rabbit	Draize Test

Respiratory or skin sensitization:

The mixture is classified based on threshold limits referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result	Test type	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	not sensitising	Buehler test	guinea pig	OECD Guideline 406 (Skin Sensitisation)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	sensitising	Mouse local lymphnode assay (LLNA)	mouse	OECD Guideline 429 (Skin Sensitisation: Local Lymph Node Assay)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	sensitising	Mouse local lymphnode assay (LLNA)	mouse	OECD Guideline 429 (Skin Sensitisation: Local Lymph Node Assay)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	not sensitising	Draize Test	guinea pig	Draize Test
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	sensitising	Guinea pig maximisation test	guinea pig	not specified

Germ cell mutagenicity:

The mixture is classified based on threshold limits referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result	Type of study / Route of administration	Metabolic activation / Exposure time	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	negative	bacterial reverse mutation assay (e.g Ames test)	with and without		OECD Guideline 471 (Bacterial Reverse Mutation Assay)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	negative	bacterial reverse mutation assay (e.g Ames test)	with and without		OECD Guideline 471 (Bacterial Reverse Mutation Assay)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	negative	bacterial reverse mutation assay (e.g Ames test)	with and without		OECD Guideline 472 (Genetic Toxicology: Escherichia coli, Reverse Mutation Assay)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	negative	bacterial reverse mutation assay (e.g Ames test)	with and without		not specified
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	negative	in vitro mammalian chromosome aberration test	with and without		not specified
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	negative	mammalian cell gene mutation assay	with and without		not specified
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	positive	bacterial reverse mutation assay (e.g Ames test)	without		OECD Guideline 471 (Bacterial Reverse Mutation Assay)
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	negative	bacterial reverse mutation assay (e.g Ames test)	with and without		EU Method B.13/14 (Mutagenicity)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	negative	inhalation		mouse	OECD Guideline 478 (Genetic Toxicology: Rodent Dominant Lethal Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	negative	oral: gavage		mouse	not specified
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	negative	oral: feed		rat	not specified
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	negative	dermal		mouse	not specified

Carcinogenicity

The mixture is classified based on threshold limits referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous components CAS-No.	Result	Route of application	Exposure time / Frequency of treatment	Species	Sex	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	not carcinogenic	inhalation	2 y	mouse	male/female	OECD Guideline 451 (Carcinogenicity Studies)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	not carcinogenic	dermal	2 y daily	mouse	male	OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	not carcinogenic	oral: gavage	2 y daily	rat	male/female	OECD Guideline 453 (Combined Chronic Toxicity / Carcinogenicity Studies)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0		oral: feed	2 y daily	rat	male	

Reproductive toxicity:

The mixture is classified based on threshold limits referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result / Value	Test type	Route of application	Species	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	NOAEL P 120 mg/kg	screening	oral: unspecified	rat	OECD Guideline 422 (Combined Repeated Dose Toxicity Study with the Reproduction / Developmental Toxicity Screening Test)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	NOAEL P 50 mg/kg NOAEL F1 400 mg/kg NOAEL F2 400 mg/kg	Two generation study	oral: gavage	rat	OECD Guideline 416 (Two-Generation Reproduction Toxicity Study)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	NOAEL P >= 50 mg/kg NOAEL F1 >= 750 mg/kg NOAEL F2 >= 750 mg/kg	Two generation study	oral: gavage	rat	OECD Guideline 416 (Two-Generation Reproduction Toxicity Study)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	NOAEL P 500 mg/kg	Two generation study	oral: feed	rat	not specified

STOT-single exposure:

No data available.

STOT-repeated exposure::

The mixture is classified based on threshold limits referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result / Value	Route of application	Exposure time / Frequency of treatment	Species	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	NOAEL 300 mg/kg	oral: unspecified	28 days not specified	rat	OECD Guideline 422 (Combined Repeated Dose Toxicity Study with the Reproduction / Developmental Toxicity Screening Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	NOAEL 50 mg/kg	oral: gavage	14 w daily	rat	OECD Guideline 408 (Repeated Dose 90-Day Oral Toxicity in Rodents)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	NOAEL 25 mg/kg	oral: feed	daily	rat	not specified
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9		inhalation: aerosol	6 h/d 5 d/w	rat	not specified
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	NOAEL >= 250 mg/kg	oral: gavage	14 days 5 days/week. 12 doses	rat	OECD Guideline 407 (Repeated Dose 28-Day Oral Toxicity in Rodents)

Aspiration hazard:

No data available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

General ecological information:
Do not empty into drains / surface water / ground water.

12.1. Toxicity

Toxicity (Fish):

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Exposure time	Species	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	LC50	34,7 mg/l	96 h	Pimephales promelas	OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	LC50	85 mg/l	96 h	Salmo gairdneri (new name: Oncorhynchus mykiss)	EPA OTS 797.1400 (Fish Acute Toxicity Test)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	LC50	2,78 mg/l	96 h	Oryzias latipes	OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	LC50	32,5 mg/l	48 h		DIN 38412-15
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	LC50	1,75 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	LC50		96 h	Brachydanio rerio (new name: Danio rerio)	EU Method C.1 (Acute Toxicity for Fish)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	NOEC	0,053 mg/l	30 d	Oryzias latipes	OECD Guideline 210 (fish early lite stage toxicity test)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	LC50	3,9 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	LC50	136 mg/l	96 h	Pimephales promelas	OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	LC50	0,638 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	OECD Guideline 203 (Fish, Acute Toxicity Test)

Toxicity (Daphnia):

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Exposure time	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	EC50	> 130 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	EPA OTS 797.1300 (Aquatic Invertebrate Acute Toxicity Test, Freshwater Daphnids)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	EC50	4,56 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	OECD Guideline 202 (Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	EC50	1,7 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	OECD Guideline 202 (Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	EC50	0,48 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	OECD Guideline 202 (Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	EC 50	7 mg/l	24 h	Water flea (Daphnia magna)	
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	EC50	18 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	OECD Guideline 202 (Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test)
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	EC50	160 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	other guideline:
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	EC50	0,134 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	OECD Guideline 202 (Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test)

Chronic toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Exposure time	Species	Method

Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	NOEC	37,2 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	OECD 211 (Daphnia magna, Reproduction Test)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	NOEC	0,105 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	OECD 211 (Daphnia magna, Reproduction Test)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	NOEC	5,09 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	OECD 211 (Daphnia magna, Reproduction Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	NOEC	0,3 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	OECD 211 (Daphnia magna, Reproduction Test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	NOEC	0,069 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	OECD 211 (Daphnia magna, Reproduction Test)
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	NOEC	0,0057 mg/l	21 d	Daphnia magna	OECD 211 (Daphnia magna, Reproduction Test)

Toxicity (Algae):

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Exposure time	Species	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	EC50	> 100 mg/l	72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	NOEC	> 100 mg/l	72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	NOEC	8,2 mg/l	72 h	Selenastrum capricornutum (new name: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	EC50	45 mg/l	72 h	Selenastrum capricornutum (new name: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	EC50	7,68 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	NOEC	0,28 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	EC50	9,79 mg/l	72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	NOEC	2,11 mg/l	72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	EC50	> 11 mg/l	72 h	Scenedesmus capricornutum	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	NOEC	4,2 mg/l	72 h	Scenedesmus capricornutum	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	EC50		72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus (reported as Scenedesmus subspicatus)	EU Method C.3 (Algal Inhibition test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	EC10	0,4 mg/l	72 h	Desmodesmus subspicatus (reported as Scenedesmus subspicatus)	EU Method C.3 (Algal Inhibition test)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	ErC50	3,1 mg/l	72 h	Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	EC50	213 mg/l	72 h	Scenedesmus subspicatus (new name: Desmodesmus subspicatus)	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	EC50	0,335 mg/l	72 h	Selenastrum capricornutum (new name: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)	OECD Guideline 201 (Alga, Growth Inhibition Test)

Toxicity to microorganisms

The mixture is classified based on calculation method referring to the classified substances present in the mixture.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Value type	Value	Exposure time	Species	Method
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	EC10	100 mg/l	17 h		not specified
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	NOEC	20 mg/l	28 d	activated sludge, domestic	not specified
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	IC50	> 100 mg/l	3 h	activated sludge, industrial	other guideline:
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	EC50		3 h	activated sludge	OECD Guideline 209 (Activated Sludge, Respiration Inhibition Test)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	EC10	70 mg/l	30 min		not specified
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	EC 50	0,038 mg/l	30 min		not specified

12.2. Persistence and degradability

The product is not biodegradable.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Result	Test type	Degradability	Exposure time	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	not readily biodegradable.	aerobic	75 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 301 F (Ready Biodegradability: Manometric Respirometry Test)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	inherently biodegradable	aerobic	100 %	14 d	OECD Guideline 302 B (Inherent biodegradability: Zahn-Wellens/EMPA Test)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	readily biodegradable	aerobic	86 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 301 D (Ready Biodegradability: Closed Bottle Test)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	readily biodegradable	aerobic	88 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 301 C (Ready Biodegradability: Modified MITI Test (I))
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	readily biodegradable	aerobic	84 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 310 (Ready BiodegradabilityCO2 in Sealed Vessels (Headspace Test)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6		aerobic	5 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 301 F (Ready Biodegradability: Manometric Respirometry Test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	not readily biodegradable.	aerobic	4,5 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 301 C (Ready Biodegradability: Modified MITI Test (I))
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	not inherently biodegradable	aerobic	5,2 - 5,6 %	35 d	OECD Guideline 302 C (Inherent Biodegradability: Modified MITI Test (II))
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9		no data	0 %	28 d	OECD Guideline 301 B (Ready Biodegradability: CO2 Evolution Test)
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	not readily biodegradable.	aerobic	5 %	28 day	OECD Guideline 301 C (Ready Biodegradability: Modified MITI Test (I))
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	readily biodegradable	aerobic	75 - 81 %	30 d	EU Method C.4-E (Determination of the "Ready" BiodegradabilityClosed Bottle Test)

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No data available for the product.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	Bioconcentration factor (BCF)	Exposure time	Temperature	Species	Method
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	37	56 h	24 °C	Danio rerio	OECD Guideline 305 (Bioconcentration: Flow-through Fish Test)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	330 - 1.800	56 d		Cyprinus carpio	OECD Guideline 305 C (Bioaccumulation: Test for the Degree of Bioconcentration in Fish)
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	9,1			calculation	OECD Guideline 305 (Bioconcentration: Flow-through Fish Test)
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	2	14 d		Lepomis macrochirus	other guideline:

12.4. Mobility in soil

Cured adhesives are immobile.

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	LogPow	Temperature	Method
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	1,76		EU Method A.8 (Partition Coefficient)
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	0,93	22 °C	OECD Guideline 107 (Partition Coefficient (n-octanol / water), Shake Flask Method)
2-Ethylhexyl methacrylate 688-84-6	4,95	20 °C	OECD Guideline 107 (Partition Coefficient (n-octanol / water), Shake Flask Method)
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	3,242	25 °C	EU Method A.8 (Partition Coefficient)
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	5,1		other guideline:
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	2,16		not specified
1,1,2-Trichloroethane 79-00-5	> 2,05 - < 2,49	20 °C	QSAR (Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship)
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	0,59		EU Method A.8 (Partition Coefficient)

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Hazardous substances CAS-No.	PBT / vPvB
Tetrahydrofurfuryl methacrylate 2455-24-5	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.
Methacrylic acid 79-41-4	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.
1-Methyltrimethylene dimethacrylate 1189-08-8	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.
Epoxy resin (number average molecular weight ≤ 700) 25068-38-6	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.
Butyl hydroxytoluene 128-37-0	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.
Cumene hydroperoxide 80-15-9	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.
Hydroquinone 123-31-9	Not fulfilling Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT), very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB) criteria.

12.6. Other adverse effects

No data available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product disposal:
Dispose of in accordance with local and national regulations.

Disposal of uncleaned packages:
After use, tubes, cartons and bottles containing residual product should be disposed of as chemically contaminated waste in an authorised legal land fill site or incinerated.

Waste code

08 04 09 waste adhesives and sealants containing organic solvents and other dangerous substances
The valid EWC waste code numbers are source-related. The manufacturer is therefore unable to specify EWC waste codes for the articles or products used in the various sectors. The EWC codes listed are intended as a recommendation for users. We will be happy to advise you.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

Not hazardous according to RID, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA-DGR.

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Not hazardous according to RID, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA-DGR.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

Not hazardous according to RID, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA-DGR.

14.4. Packing group

Not hazardous according to RID, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA-DGR.

14.5. Environmental hazards

Not hazardous according to RID, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA-DGR.

14.6. Special precautions for user

Not hazardous according to RID, ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA-DGR.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

VOC content (2010/75/EC) < 3 %

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

The labelling of the product is indicated in Section 2. The full text
of all abbreviations indicated by codes in this safety data sheet are as follows:

H242 Heating may cause a fire.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H311 Toxic in contact with skin.
H312 Harmful in contact with skin.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H331 Toxic if inhaled.
H332 Harmful if inhaled.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H351 Suspected of causing cancer.
H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Further information:
This information is based on our current level of knowledge and relates to the product in the state in which it is delivered. It is intended to describe our products from the point of view of safety requirements and is not intended to guarantee any particular properties.

Relevant changes in this safety data sheet are indicated by vertical lines at the left margin in the body of this document. Corresponding text is displayed in a different color on shadowed fields.